

## Quarterly Examination 2017-2018

Std. : XII  
Subject : Commerce

Full Marks : 80  
Time : 3hrs.+15 min.

### Part 1 (20 marks)

(Attempt all questions in this section)

#### Question I

Answer the following :-

(10x2=20)

- 1) Define 'Block Capital'.
- 2) Expand and explain ESOP.
- 3) Give any two privileges enjoyed by a Preference Shareholder.
- 4) 'Environmental Awareness serves as an early warning signal'. Comment.
- 5) What are the importance of Finance in business?
- 6) What is Bank overdraft?
- 7) Define Management.
- 8) Explain the principle 'Science not a Rule of Thumb'.
- 9) Bring out the difference between principles of Taylor and Fayol.
- 10) What is Ploughing Back of profits?

### PART 2

(Attempt any FIVE questions from the following)

#### Question II

- 1) Briefly explain any four external factors of Micro Environment of Business. (4)
- 2) What are the different types of Preference Shares issued by a Company ? Explain. (4)
- 3) What are the features of RTGS. (4)

#### Question III

- 1) What do you mean by Economic Environment ? Explain any four components of Economic Environment. (2+4)
- 2) Explain any three advantages and three disadvantages of Equity Shares to the investors. (3+3)

#### Question IV

- 1) What are the features of business environment ? (4)
- 2) What are the characteristics of Principles of Management ? (4)
- 3) Describe Management as a Profession (4)

**Question V**

- 1) Write Short note on : (a) Bonus Share
- (b) Sweat Equity Shares
- (c) Public Deposits
- (d) Co-ordination (4x3)

**Question VI**

- 1) Explain the factors which affect the capital structure of the company. (4)
- 2) Differentiate between Fixed Capital and Working Capital. (4)
- 3) Enumerate various types of E banking Facilities (4)

**Question VII**

- 1) 'Management is the art of getting things done through other people'. explain (5)
- 2) Explain any five Fayol's principles of management. (5)
- 3) Explain the different sources of finance to a partnership business. (2)

**Question VIII**

- 1) What are the advantages of Debentures to the company ? (4)
- 2) Why financial planning is necessary? explain the factors influencing financial planning (5)
- 3) Explain Discounting of Bills. (3)